California Livestock Review



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HIGHLIGHTS IN THIS ISSUE:

Cattle on Feed Prices			
Hay Stocks Livestock Slaughter .			

National LIVESTOCK REPORTS RELEASE DATES 3:00 P.M. ET

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20 Cold Storage 18 Cold Storage
20 Livestock Slaughter 25 Livestock Slaughter

CALIFORNIA CATTLE ON FEED

Cattle and calves on feed for slaughter market in California feedlots totaled 385 thousand head on May 1, 1997, up 1 percent from last month and 26 percent from a year earlier. During April, placements of 60.0 thousand head were up 9 percent from a year earlier. Marketings of 50.0 thousand head were up 11 percent from a year ago. Other disappearance was at 5.00 thousand head.

U.S. CATTLE ON FEED

U.S. cattle and calves on feed for slaughter market in 1,000+ capacity feedlots totaled 9.93 million head on May 1, 1997. The inventory was 8 percent above May 1, 1996. Placements in feedlots during April totaled 1.54 million, 13 percent above 1996. Net placements were 1.44 million. During April, placements of

cattle and calves weighing less than 600 pounds were 302 thousand, 600-699 pounds were 314 thousand, 700-799 pounds were 528 thousand, and 800 pounds and greater were 394 thousand. Marketings of fed cattle during April totaled 1.91 million, slightly above 1996. Other disappearance totaled 98.0 thousand during April, 8 percent below the previous year.

CATTLE ON FEED IN HISTORIC 7 STATES UP 9 PERCENT

Cattle on feed in the historic 7 states for 1,000+ capacity feedlots totaled 8.48 million on May 1, up 9 percent from the previous year and up 3 percent from May 1, 1995. Placements in feedlots during April totaled 1.29 million, 12 percent above 1996, but 8 percent below 1995. Marketings during April totaled 1.64 million, 2 percent above 1996 and 14 percent above 1995. Other disappearance during April was 68.0 thousand head, 5 percent above 1996 and 11 percent above 1995.

CATTLE AND CALVES: NUMBER ON FEED IN 1.000+ CAPACITY FEEDLOTS IN 7 SELECTED STATES

	CATTLE AND CALV	ES. NUMBER O	N FEED IN 1,000	CAPACITTEED	LUIS IN 7 SELEC	JIED STATES		
State	Numb	oer on feed April	1 <u>1</u> /	Placed Du	ıring April	Marketed During April		
State	1996	1997	1997/1996	1996	1997	1996	1997	
Arizona	206	224	109	27	31	41	39	
California	305	380	125	55	60	45	50	
Colorado	1,030	1,090	106	130	155	155	180	
Iowa	355	340	96	33	35	62	49	
Kansas	2,080	2,270	109	345	350	400	410	
Nebraska	1,900	2,030	107	230	295	370	380	
Texas	2,410	2,570	107	330	360	540	530	
Total 7 States	8,286	8,904	107	1,150	1,286	1,613	1,638	
Ctata	Other Disappearance During April 2/			Number	Number on Feed May 1			
State	1996	,	1997	1996 19		7	1996	
			Thousand H	lead			Percent	
Arizona	4		2	188		214	114	
California	10		5	305	305		126	
Colorado	5		15	1,000	1	,050	105	
lowa	1		1	325		325	100	
Kansas	15	15		2,010	2	,190	109	
Nebraska	20		15	1,740	1	,930	111	
Texas	10		10	2,190	2	,390	109	
Total 7 States	65		68	7,758	8	,484	109	

^{1/} Cattle and calves on feed are animals being fed for slaughter market on grain or other concentrates, and are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better.

^{2/} Includes death losses, movement from feedlot to pastures and shipments to other feedlots for further feeding

AVERAGE PRICE RECEIVED BY FARMERS, CALIFORNIA AND U.S. 1/

Commodity	11		CALIFORNIA		UNITED STATES			
Commodity	Unit	April 1996	March 1997	April 15, 1997	April 1996	March 1997	April 15, 1997	
				Doll	ars			
All Hay, Baled 2/	Ton	99.00	126.00	128.00	88.90	108.00	117.00	
Alfalfa, Baled 2/	Ton	108.00	127.00	132.00	93.40	116.00	123.00	
Hogs <u>2</u> /	Cwt.				49.70	49.40	53.30	
Cows <u>2</u> /	Cwt.	29.00	33.00	35.00	29.40	36.90	38.50	
Steers and Heifers 2/	Cwt.	46.00	63.00	62.00	58.10	67.90	68.20	
Calves 2/	Cwt.	54.00	68.00	67.00	55.10	80.00	82.10	
Lambs <u>2</u> /	Cwt.	86.00	99.00		85.90	99.60		
Milk Cows 3/	Head	1,190.00		1,250.00	1,070.00		1,110.00	
All Milk Wholesale	Cwt.	12.29	12.39	12.20	13.90	13.50	13.50	

^{1/} The estimated prices in the table represent composite average prices received by farmers and are averages for all grades, classes, and methods of sale of each commodity for the State and U.S. as a whole.

AVERAGE PRICES PAID BY FARMERS, PACIFIC REGION AND UNITED STATES 1/

		Pacific F	Region 2/	United States			
Commodity	Unit	April 1996	April 15, 1997	April 1996	April 15, 1997		
		Dollars					
Bran	Cwt.	15.70	17.20	13.00	14.20		
Corn Meal	Cwt.	13.40	12.90	10.60	9.30		
Cottonseed Meal, 41%	Cwt.	21.10	22.10	16.80	17.20		
Dairy Feed, 16%	Ton	210.00	187.00	225.00	215.00		
Soybean Meal, 44%	Cwt.	22.00	24.00	15.60	17.70		

^{1/} Prices shown represent composite average prices paid by farmers for all grades, classes and method of sale.

HAY STOCKS ON FARMS

Stocks of hay on California farms as of May 1, 1997 totaled 160 thousand tons. This is 6 percent of the December 1 stocks and is 56 percent below May 1, 1996.

United States May 1 hay stocks on farms totaled 17.4 million tons, 17 percent of the December 1 stocks, and 16 percent below May 1, 1996.

HAY STOCKS ON FARMS

State		December 1		May 1							
	1994	1995	1996	1995	1996	1997					
		1,000 Tons									
California	1,642	2,250	2,594	327	361	160					
Arizona	133	265	82	27	28	28					
Nevada	630	750	752	42	166	60					
Oregon	1,761	2,310	2,108	85	264	97					
Utah	1,452	1,481	1,327	245	349	302					
United States	105,296	109,438	105,208	20,775	20,739	17,375					

 ^{2/} Previous month revised to monthly average.
 3/ Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices published January, April, July and October.

^{2/} Includes California, Oregon and Washington.

CALIFORNIA COMMERCIAL SLAUGHTER

California production of red meat during April 1997 totaled 86.0 million pounds (dressed weight), 2 percent above last month, but 1 percent below April 1996. This figure includes slaughter in Federally-inspected and State-inspected plants, but excludes slaughter done on farms. In April, the average live weight of cattle slaughtered was 1,239 pounds; calves, 347 pounds; hogs, 214 pounds.

U.S. RED MEAT PRODUCTION DOWN

Commercial red meat production for the United States totaled 3.59 billion pounds during April. This production was down 3 percent from the previous year.

April 1997 and April 1996 both contained 22 weekdays and four Saturdays.

Beef production, at 2.10 billion pounds, was down 3 percent from the previous year. Cattle slaughter totaled 3.06 million head, down 2 percent from a year earlier. The average live weight, at 1,152 pounds, was down 8 pounds from the previous year.

Veal production totaled 28.0 million pounds, down 3 percent from a year earlier. Calf slaughter totaled 129.1 thousand head, 2 percent below a year earlier. The average live weight was 351 pounds, down 6 pounds.

Pork production, at 1.45 billion pounds, was down 3 percent from the previous year. Hog kill totaled 7.73 million head, 4 percent below a year earlier. The average live weight, at 256 pounds, was up 2 pounds from the previous year.

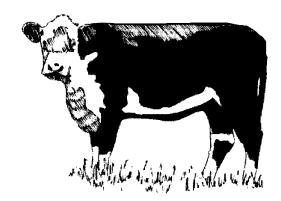
Lamb and mutton production totaled 22.0 million pounds, down 15 percent from the previous record low set in 1996. Sheep slaughter totaled 331.3 thousand head, down 16 percent from a year ago. The average live weight was up 2 pounds to 133 pounds.

January - April red meat production was 14.0 billion pounds, down 3 percent from the comparable figure a year earlier. Accumulated beef production was down 3 percent; veal, down 6 percent; pork, down 4 percent; lamb and mutton, down 10 percent.

COMMERCIAL SLAUGHTER, APRIL 1996-97 1/

Species &	Number Sl	Т	Total Live Weight				Average Live Weight	
Location	1996	1997	19	1996 1997		1996	1997	
	- 1,000	Head -	-	1,000 F	ounds	-	- Po	ounds -
CATTLE								
Calif.	81.3	85.9		99,485	1	06,433	1,224	1,239
U.S. Total	3,112.9	3,059.8	3,6	09,902	3,5	24,090	1,160	1,152
CALVES								
Calif.	23.2	15.2		8,512		5,255	367	347
U.S. Total	131.5	129.1		46,936		45,353	357	351
SHEEP & LAMBS								
Calif.								
U.S. Total	393.2	331.3		51,446		44,033	131	133
HOGS								
Calif.	170.6	158.6		36,820		33,899	216	214
U.S. Total	8,034.9	7,727.4	2,0	39,431	1,9	74,748	254	256
	April 1996		March Apr 1997 2/ 199					Apr. 97 Mar. 97
	Million Pounds						- Perce	nt
RED MEAT								
Calif.	8	6.6	84.1 86.0		9	99	102	
U.S. Total	3,69	3.1 3	,443.6	3	,591.9	9	97	104

- 1/ Farm slaughter excluded.
- 2/ Revised figures for March 1996 U.S. total.



COMMERCIAL RED MEAT PRODUCTION: UNITED STATES 1/

COMMERCIAL RED MEAT 1 RODGOTION: CHITED CTATES II									
I/:n d	April 1996 March 1997	March 1007	A mril 1007	April 1997	Percent of:	Jan Apr. <u>2</u> /			
Kind April 1996	March 1997	April 1997	April 1996	March 1997	1996	1997	1997/1996		
	Million Pounds			Per	rcent	Million	Percent		
Beef	2,154	1,968	2,096	97	107	8,458	8,208	97	
Veal	28	28	28	97	100	119	112	94	
Pork	1,485	1,422	1,446	97	102	5,874	5,639	96	
Lamb & Mutton	25	26	22	85	83	99	89	90	
Total Red Meat	3,693	3,444	3,592	97	104	14,550	14,048	97	

- 1/ Based on packers' dressed weights and excludes farm slaughter.
- 2/ Accumulated totals and percentages based on unrounded data.